

威海市 2016 年初中学业考试

英语

注意事项:

1. 本试卷共 8 页, 共 80 分。考试时间 90 分钟。考试结束后, 将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。
2. 答题前, 考生务必用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔将自己的姓名、准考证号、座号填写在答题卡和试卷规定的位置上。
3. 选择题选出答案后, 用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑; 如需改动, 用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案标号, 答案选在试卷上无效。
4. 非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色签字笔作答, 答案必须写在答题卡指定区域内相应的位置, 写在试卷上的答案无效; 如需改动, 先划掉原来的答案, 然后再写上新的答案; 不能使用涂改液、胶带纸、修正带, 不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

一、选择填空 (共15小题, 计15分)

从每小题 A、B、C 选项中选出一个能填入句中空白处的最佳答案。请将答案编号涂卡。

1. —Would you please turn off _____ TV? —OK, just a minute.
A. a B. an C. the
2. —Whose bike is this?
—It's _____. My grandpa bought it for me as a birthday present.
A. his B. mine C. hers
3. —Is Tom _____ boy in your class?
—Yes. Nobody is taller than him.
A. the tallest B. the strongest C. the cleverest
4. I'd like to hold our next meeting _____ June 23rd. Is that OK for you?
A. in B. at C. on
5. Grandma is rather deaf, so you must speak clearly and _____ to her.
A. quietly B. loudly C. noisily
6. —Must I wait here all morning? I have a lot of work to do.
—No, you _____. You may be back in the afternoon.
A. mustn't B. can't C. don't have to
7. —Miss Li, could you please help me _____ this math problem? —OK. Let me try.
A. look up B. work out C. set up
8. —I called you yesterday evening. But nobody answered.
—Oh, sorry. Maybe I _____ in the bathroom at that time.
A. take a shower B. took a shower C. was taking a shower
9. —There aren't any libraries in our town, are there?
—No, but it is said one _____ next year.
A. will be built B. is built C. will build
10. —Is that a new coat?
—No, I _____ it for a long time.
A. bought B. have bought C. have had
11. —_____ will you stay in England? —More than a month.
A. When B. How soon C. How long

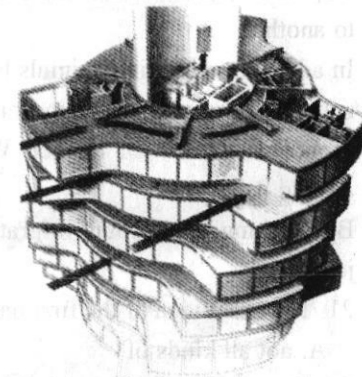
12. A woman with a young boy _____ getting into Uncle's car.
A. is B. are C. has
13. Their football team was _____ in that important game.
A. won B. beaten C. failed
14. I looked through my test paper again and again _____ I wouldn't make any mistakes.
A. so B. because C. so that
15. —When will you fly to London?
—Pardon?
—I asked _____ fly to London.
A. whether you would B. when you would C. how you will

二、阅读理解 (共四篇短文, 共 20 小题, 计 25 分)

阅读下面 A、B、C 三篇短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后面每小题所给的 A、B、C 选项中选择最佳答案。请将答案编号涂卡。(每小题 1 分)

A
The Building That Moves

Everyone knows that buildings don't move. They can't change the way they look. However, architect (建筑师) David Fisher wants to change that. Fisher has an amazing idea. He wants to make **80-story** buildings that change shape. Each floor will move around slowly. The floors will move at different speeds. Because of this, the shape of the building is always changing. "These buildings will never look the same," says Fisher. His idea is an interesting one. However, Fisher doesn't stop there. He also wants the building to be "green". The building will make its own energy. In most buildings, only the top floor has a roof (屋顶). In Fisher's building, each floor will have its own roof. The roofs each have solar panels (太阳能板). This means a lot more solar energy. Also, machines between each floor of the building will catch the wind. They will turn the wind into energy.



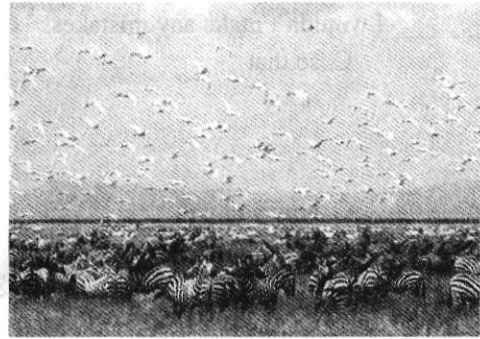
Fisher's ideas sound impossible. However, that's what people also said before humans traveled into space!

16. The passage is mainly talking about _____.
A. buildings for the future B. the life of an architect C. how green buildings work
17. The underlined word "80-story" means the building has 80 _____.
A. shapes B. floors C. different speeds
18. Fisher's building can make its own energy because the building _____.
A. is tall and always moving
B. is tall and has many solar panels
C. is always moving and has many solar panels
19. The Fisher's building will NOT get energy from _____.
A. the sun B. the water C. the wind
20. Why does the writer say "that's what people also said before humans traveled into space"?
A. To show why Fisher's building will never work.
B. To show why Fisher's building is like a spaceship.
C. To show that unusual ideas can sometimes work.

B

Move as Millions, Survive as One

Great white sharks in the Pacific Ocean. Wildebeest in Africa. Arctic terns in the Atlantic. At first, these animals seem completely different. One swims, one walks, and the other flies. But they all



have one thing in common. They all migrate. Some migrating groups move to a place with a better temperature. Some go to find food or water. The groups travel as one, trying to survive (生存). During the trip, they face many different challenges. One challenge is distance. Some migrating animals take very long trips. They go far away from their home areas. For example, one great white shark swam from Australia to South Africa and back. In

nine months, it swam about 20,000 kilometers.

Another challenge is finding enough food and water during the journey. For example, each Mali elephant needs over 200 liters of water each day. To get this, they need to go from one waterhole to another.

In addition, migrating animals have to avoid other animals that want to eat them. For example, the zebra has to stay away from lions. Traveling as a group helps keep them safe. All the zebras in the group can watch for danger. When one zebra is in trouble, the other members make a circle around it.

By working as a group, migrating animals can survive some of the world's most extraordinary journeys.

- 21. The main idea of the first paragraph is that _____ animals migrate.
 - A. not all kinds of
 - B. only similar
 - C. different kinds of
- 22. The meaning of the underlined word "migrate" means "_____" in Chinese.
 - A. 奔跑
 - B. 迁徙
 - C. 追逐
- 23. The passage talks about _____ big challenges for the animals.
 - A. two
 - B. three
 - C. four
- 24. Which of the following statements is **NOT** true?
 - A. It's about 20,000 kilometers from South Africa to Australia.
 - B. A Mali elephant needs more than 200 liters of water a day.
 - C. Zebras help each other when they are in trouble.
- 25. From the passage, we can infer (推断) that _____.
 - A. lions may eat zebras
 - B. lions travel in groups
 - C. lions try to avoid zebras

C

The Mermaid Balloon

"Mum!" little Desiree said. "It's my daddy's birthday. How will I send him a birthday card?" Her mother looked at her and sighed. She didn't know what to say. Desiree's father had died nine months earlier. Desiree didn't understand. She was only four years old.

"I have an idea," her mother said. "Let's write your daddy a letter. We can tie the letter to a

balloon and send it up to heaven (天堂). What should we write?"



Desiree told her mother to write, "Happy Birthday, Daddy. I love you and miss you. Please write me on my birthday in January."

Desiree's mother wrote the message and their address on a small piece of paper. Then they went to a store to buy a balloon. Desiree looked quickly at the balloons and said, "That one! The one with the mermaid (美人鱼)!"

They bought the mermaid balloon and tied the letter to it. Then Desiree let the balloon go.

Desiree released the balloon in California. The wind caught the balloon and carried it east. Four days later, it came down 3,000 miles away, near a lake in eastern Canada. The name of the lake was **Mermaid Lake**.

Wade MacKinnon, a Canadian man, was hunting ducks at Mermaid Lake when he found Desiree's balloon and letter. He took them home to his wife. She decided to send Desiree a birthday present. She also wrote her a letter. The letter said:

Dear Desiree,

Happy Birthday from your daddy. I guess you wonder who we are. Well, my husband, Wade, went duck hunting, and guess what he found? A mermaid balloon that you sent your daddy. There are no stores in heaven, so your daddy wanted someone to do his shopping for him. I think he picked us because we live in a town called Mermaid. I know your daddy loves you very much and will always watch over you.

Lots of love,

The MacKinnons

Desiree's mother wrote the MacKinnons to thank them. During the next few weeks, she and the MacKinnons telephoned each other often. Then Desiree and her mother flew to Canada to meet the MacKinnons. The MacKinnons took them to Mermaid Lake and showed them where the balloon landed.

Now, whenever Desiree wants to talk about her father, she calls the MacKinnons. After she talks to them, she feels better.

People often say, "What a coincidence (巧合) — the mermaid balloon landed at Mermaid Lake!" Desiree's mother is not sure it was just a coincidence. She says, "I think that somehow my husband picked the MacKinnons. It was his way to send his love to Desiree. Desiree understands now that her father is with her always."

根据短文内容, 将 26-28 小题与所给的 A、B、C 选项进行句子匹配。请将答案编号涂卡。

- 26. Desiree wrote her father a **letter**. _____
- 27. Desiree chose a **balloon** at the store. _____
- 28. The balloon came down near a **lake**. _____
 - A. It was in eastern Canada, and its name was Mermaid Lake.
 - B. It said, "Happy Birthday. I love you and miss you."
 - C. It had a picture of a mermaid on it.

根据短文内容, 选择正确答案。请将答案编号涂卡。

29. Desiree released the balloon in California. Here “released” means “_____”.

- A. opened her eyes and looked at the balloon
- B. opened her hand and let the balloon go
- C. mailed the balloon in California

30. What was the coincidence (巧合) in the story?

- A. Desiree and her father have the same birthday, January 12.
- B. The mermaid balloon came down at Mermaid Lake.
- C. The MacKinnons also have a four-year-old daughter.

阅读 D 篇短文, 简要回答问题。(每小题 2 分) 请将答案填写到答题卡指定位置。

D

Finding a New Place

Max is new in town. His family just moved into a new apartment. Max would like to meet some people. Max asked the landlord (房东) where he might go to meet people of his own age. “The Community Center is for people of your age. I am sure you could find some friends there,” said the landlord. “Is the Community Center far from here?” Max asked. “No. It’s only a few blocks away. It’s about a ten-minute walk from here,” replied the landlord. “Give me a minute, I’ll write down the directions.”

Max smiled. He hoped that he would make some friends at the Community Center.

The landlord gave Max a note. Max read the words on the note.

Walk out the front door of the building.
Go west on Main Street till you get to the park.
Then, walk north on Taylor for one block.
The Community Center is on the right, near the Town Hall.

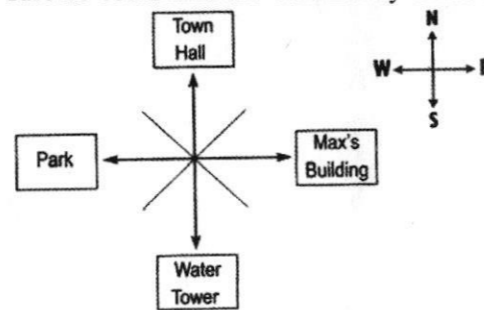
Max’s smile disappeared. He would never be able to find the Community Center because he didn’t know how to follow directions that used words like north and west.

Max needs to get a map of his neighborhood. This map could help him find directions. He took the directions and the map from his landlord. He was sure he could find the Community Center. The landlord told Max that the front door of his building faces west.

When he came out of his building, he walked west on the Main Street until he came to the park.

Taylor Street was right next to the park. He looked at his direction note. It said, “Then, walk north on Taylor for one block.”

Max looked at the map. He could tell that if he was facing west, north would be on his right. He turned to the right on Taylor Street. He walked one block. He could see a big building with a sign. It said “Community Center”. He found it!



31. Where can Max meet young people of his age?

32. What was the landlord’s note about?

33. What is more helpful for Max to find the direction, the note or the map?

34. If Max wants to go to the park, which direction should he go?

35. How can Max get to the Water Tower if he starts from his building?

三、单词拼写 (共 6 小题, 计 6 分)

根据句意和音标提示以适当形式填写单词。请将答案填写在答题卡指定位置。

36. Peter was _____ /praʊd/ of himself for winning the race.

37. I never feel _____ /bɔ:d/ because I have a lot of hobbies.

38. Have you _____ /prɪ'peəd/ for your interview?

39. He _____ /'prɒmɪst/ he would finish the work tonight.

40. Her math teacher _____ /ɪn'kærɪdʒɪz/ her to ask questions.

41. Our life is becoming easier because of the high _____ /tek'nɒlədʒi/.

四、动词填空 (共 6 小题, 计 6 分)

用括号里所给动词的适当形式填空。请将答案填写在答题卡指定位置。

When I was a child, my parents often took me to a run-down house in a thick forest. No other children ever stayed there. I didn’t even have the choice of playing with a brother or sister.

I could never 42 (understand) what the attraction of the house was, even for my parents, who enjoyed nothing better than to sit in silence with a good book. The woman in the house, my father’s distant cousin, was a terrible cook.

One day, when I was hanging around the garden behind the house, I noticed a wooden house. It was clearly abandoned (废弃的) and 43 (hide) completely behind tall trees and huge grass.

As I walked towards it, I heard a noise, like an animal moving hurriedly away. I was about to turn away when I saw an old man 44 (stand) at the door. I was much scared.

“Please don’t tell them you saw me,” he said. “They never use this place, and I have nowhere else to live.” “Don’t worry,” I said. “I 45 (not tell) anyone. But are you all right out here? I mean — do you have enough to eat?”

The old man 46 (shake) his head and said that he hadn’t had a big meal for ages. I decided to put this right as soon as I could. The same evening, I took a small plastic bag into the dining room and, while no one was looking, I emptied some of the food into it. Later, I got out of the back door secretly and gave the food to the old man, whose name I had discovered was Taff.

I had never seen anything else as lovely as the smile on Taff’s face when he 47 (eat) the food. From then on, my visits to the old house had a purpose, and I enjoyed every minute of the rest of my stay.

五、完成句子 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分)

根据所给汉语句子完成英语句子, 词数不限。请将答案填写在答题卡指定位置。

48. 请把盐递给我好吗?
49. 你要有空, 咱们去喝杯咖啡吧。
50. 妈妈允许我每周看一次电视。
51. 我还没学会怎样使用这部手机。
52. 你知道火车是什么时候发明的吗?

六、短文填空 (共 8 小题, 计 8 分)

根据短文内容, 选择适当的单词或短语填空, 使短文意思完整。每个选项至多使用一次, 有两项剩余。请将答案编号填写在答题卡指定位置。

- A. followed her, B. ran towards her house, C. so, D. On the way home, E. Suddenly, F. another man, G. get into your car, H. but, I. looking for, J. every time

A Killer in the Backseat

At 2:00 a.m., a young nurse left the hospital where she worked, got into her car, and headed for home. 53 she stopped at an all-night store for milk. As she was paying for the milk, the cashier (收银员) reminded her to be careful. "You know about the murder (谋杀案), don't you?" he asked her.

Of course she knew about the murder. A few weeks before, a local woman driving alone late at night had been murdered. The police were still 54 the killer.

The woman got into her car, locked the car doors, and pulled out of the parking lot. A man in a pickup truck pulled out right behind her and 55, staying just inches from her car. Every few seconds, he turned on his bright lights.

Her heart beat quickly as the woman drove home. When she got to her driveway (私人车道), the man in the pickup truck followed right behind her. The woman threw open the car door and 56. Halfway to the front door, she fainted (晕倒).

When the woman came to (苏醒), she saw a man beside her. He was the man in the pickup truck! "It's OK," the man said and pointed to 57 lying on the ground nearby. The man's hands and feet were tied.

"I'm the one who followed you," the stranger said. "I had just got to the parking lot of the all-night store when I saw a man 58 and lie down in the backseat. Then you came out of the store and got into the car. There was nothing I could do but follow you. I turned on my bright lights 59 the guy tried to get up from the backseat. I tried to let him know I was behind you. When you got out of your car, he tried to run away. I hit him with my tire iron. He had a knife, 60 he didn't get a chance to use it. The police are on their way here. I'm sorry I scared you."

"That's all right," the woman said. "That's all right."

七、书面表达 (共 1 小题, 计 10 分)

61. 下面六幅图片描述的是今天早晨发生的一件事。假设你是图中的小男孩, 请用英语写一篇日记, 记述事件发生的经过。

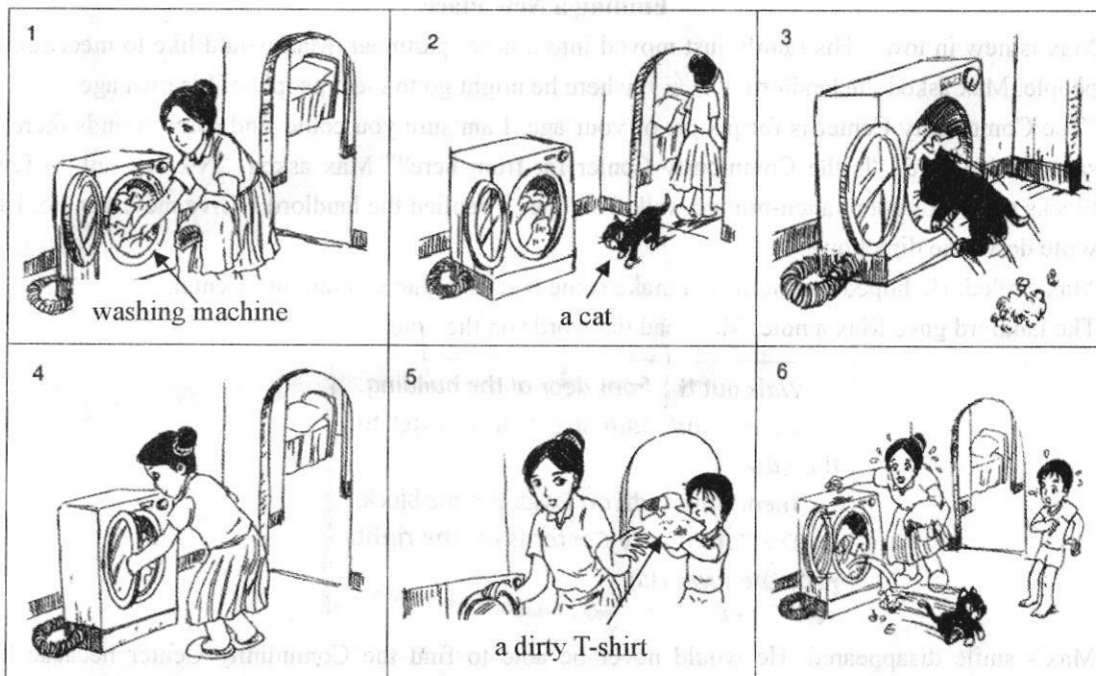
要求: 1、语句规范、通顺, 情节合理、完整。

2、记述过程中要适当使用对话, 使描述更加生动、形象。

3、词数: 80-100 词左右。日记的开头已给出, 不计入词数。

4、文中不得出现真实姓名和学校等信息。

请将答案填写在答题卡指定位置。



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英语试题参考答案及评分标准

一、选择填空 (共 15 小题, 计 15 分。每小题 1 分)

1—5 CBACB 6—10 CBCAC 11—15 CABCB

二、阅读理解 (共四篇短文, 20 小题, 计 25 分)

(16—30 小题, 每小题 1 分)

16—20 ABCBC 21—25 CBBA 26—30 BCABB

(31—35 小题, 每小题 2 分) (大小写错误不扣分, 32 小题抄写 note 的内容不得分。)

31. (At) (The) Community Center.

32. (About) the direction(s).

(About) how to get to (the) Community Center.

(About) where (the) Community Center is.

33. The map.

34. West.

35. Max/He could walk along/on the Main Street, and turn left (at the first turning/crossing).

Max/He could walk west (on the Main Street), and turn left (at the first turning/crossing).

Max/He could walk southwest.

Max/He could walk south and then turn right/west.

三、单词拼写 (共 6 小题, 计 6 分。每小题 1 分)

36. proud 37. bored 38. prepared 39. promised 40. encourages 41. technology

四、动词填空 (共 6 小题, 计 6 分。每小题 1 分)

42. understand 43. (was) hidden 44. standing

45. won't tell 46. shook 47. was eating/ate/had eaten

五、完成句子 (共 5 小题, 计 10 分。每小题 2 分)

考生要能准确运用适当的句式、恰当的时态、语态以及正确的单词和短语来完成句子。时态、词序、句子结构错误分别扣 1 分, 其他语法错误每处扣 0.5 分, 个别单词拼写错误不扣分。

48. Could/Will/Would you (please) pass me the/some salt?

Could/Will/Would you (please) pass the/some salt to me?

Pass me the/some salt, please.

Pass me the/some salt, will you?

49. Let's go to have a cup of coffee if you are free/available.

Let's go to have a cup of coffee if you have time.

Shall we go to have a cup of coffee if you are free/available?

Shall we go to have a cup of coffee if you have time?

50. Mum allows me to watch TV once a week.

I am allowed to watch TV once a week.

51. I haven't learned how to use this mobile phone (yet).

I haven't learned how I (can) use this mobile phone (yet).

52. Do you know when the train was invented?

六、短文填空 (共 8 小题, 计 8 分。每小题 1 分)

考生答编号、选项、编号+选项都可得分。

53. D. On the way home 54. I. looking for 55. A. followed her

56. B. ran towards her house 57. F. another man 58. G. get into your car

59. J. every time 60. H. but

七、书面表达 (共 1 小题, 计 10 分)

61. 参考例文

Monday, June 13

This morning mum didn't go to work and she wanted to do some washing at home.

First, she put some dirty clothes into the washing machine, and then she went back to the bedroom to look for other dirty clothes with its door open. At that moment, my pet cat ran out of the bedroom happily and rushed into the washing machine. When mum returned, she didn't notice the cat, and she closed the door of the washing machine. Just then, I found a dirty T-shirt, "Mum, could you please help me clean my shirt?" "Of course, my dear." Mum opened the door. Suddenly, my pet cat rushed out of the washing machine. Mum and I were both shocked. My god! What would happen if I didn't give mum the shirt?

评分标准

1. 考生能采用适当的时态、语态, 运用适当的句式和词语进行表述, 采用顺叙或倒叙的方式把故事叙述完整, 不必拘泥于图片的顺序, 也不必每幅图片都有文字表述。阅卷教师根据具体情况判分, 不受参考答案影响。

2. 对于时态和语言结构运用丰富, 表述充分, 语言生动、流畅, 能充分显示出考生灵活运用语言能力的文章, 可以给满分。

分四档评分:

第一档: 内容完整, 表述充分, 层次结构清晰, 语言丰富、流畅、规范、准确。9—10 分

第二档: 内容完整, 表述比较充分, 层次结构比较清晰, 语言比较流畅、规范, 有少量语言错误。6—8 分

第三档: 内容不够完整, 表述不够充分, 层次结构不够合理, 有较多语言错误。3—5 分

第四档: 内容不完整, 语言表述错误很多或仅几个单词可读, 不能完整表达意思。0—2 分